

# A Level Further Maths

## Transition Work

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Current specification: OCR Further Mathematics B (MEI)

- Pure Core (50%)
- Statistics Minor ( $16\frac{2}{3}\%$ )
- Mechanics Minor ( $16\frac{2}{3}\%$ )
- Modelling with Algorithms ( $16\frac{2}{3}\%$ )

Exam structure

- Pure Core - 2hrs 40mins
- Statistics Minor - 1hr 15mins
- Mechanics Minor - 1hr 15mins
- Modelling with Algorithms - 1hr 15mins

## Section A: Pure Maths

### **Sequences**

Write the  $n$ th term rule for the following sequences:

a) 51, 54, 59, 66, 75, ...

b) 3, 12, 27, 48, 75, ...

c) 2.5, 4, 6.5, 10, 14.5, ...

d) -6, -1, 6, 15, 26, ...

e) 6, 13, 24, 39, 58, ...

### **Simultaneous Equations**

Solve the simultaneous equations:

$$a + b - c = 2$$

$$a - b + c = 0$$

$$-a + b + c = 8.$$

Now solve the simultaneous equations:

$$ka + b - c = 2$$

$$a - b + c = 0$$

$$-a + b + c = 8.$$

where  $k$  is a fixed but unknown number. Are there any values of  $k$  for which the equations have no solution?

## Algebraic Fractions

Question 1: Fully simplify the following:

a

$$\frac{x^2 + 5x + 4}{x^2 + 4x + 3}$$

b

$$\frac{x^2 + 6x + 9}{x^2 - 2x - 15}$$

c

$$\frac{x^2 + 11x}{x^2 - 121}$$

d

$$\frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + x}$$

e

$$\frac{10x^2 - 23x + 12}{4x^2 + 4x - 15}$$

f

$$\frac{20x^2 + 21x + 4}{16x^2 - 1}$$

Question 2

(i) Solve the equation:

$$\frac{2}{x+3} + \frac{1}{x+1} = 1.$$

(ii) Find the value(s) of  $b$  for which the following equation has a single (repeated) root.

$$9x^2 + bx + 4 = 0.$$

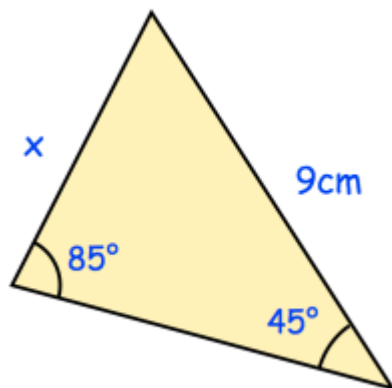
(iii) Find the range of (real) values of  $c$  for which the following equation has no real roots:

$$3x^2 + 5cx + c = 0.$$

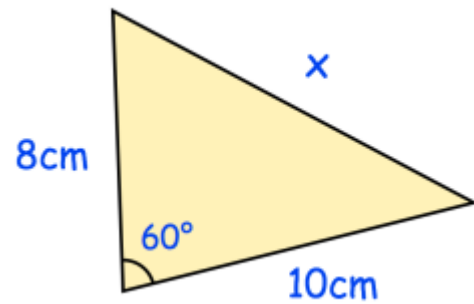
## Trigonometry

Calculate the missing side  $x$ .

a)

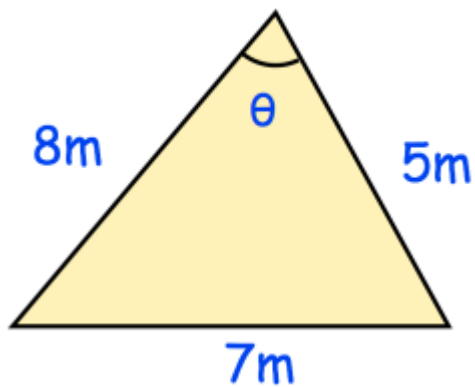


b)

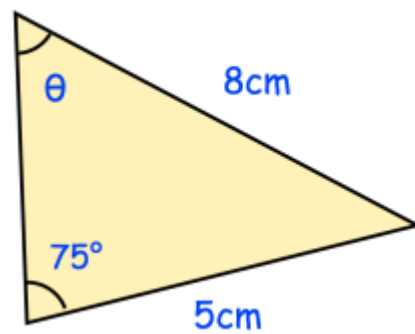


Calculate the missing angle  $\theta$

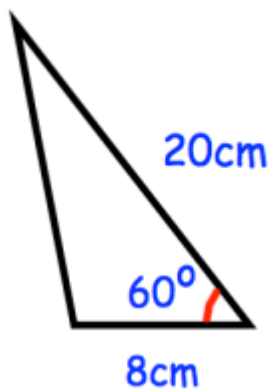
c)



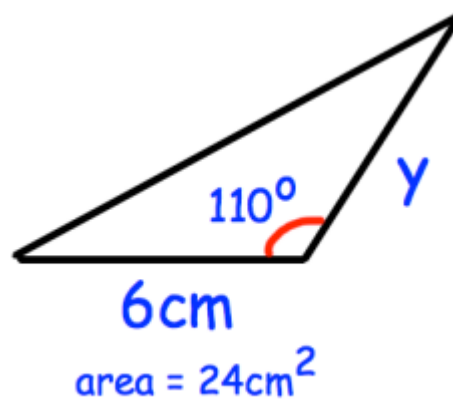
d)



e) Calculate the area of the triangle



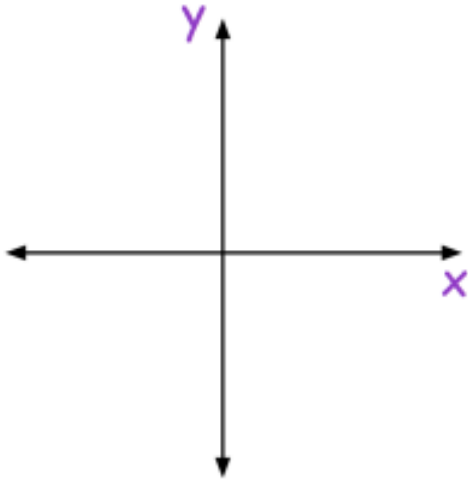
f) Calculate  $y$



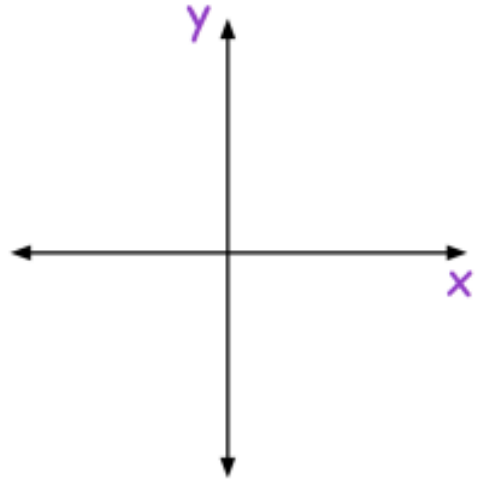
## Graph Sketching

- Sketch the following graphs
- label any points of intersection with the axes
- Label the turning point

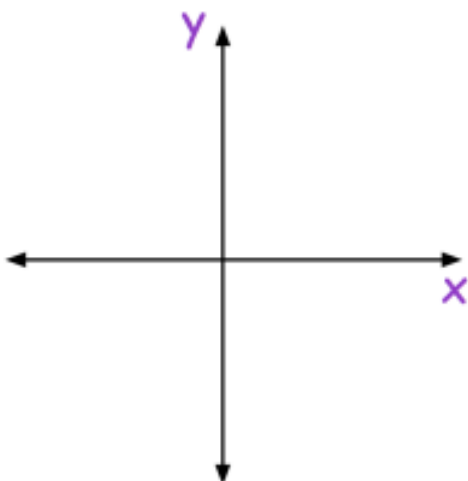
a)  $y = x^2 - 7x + 10$



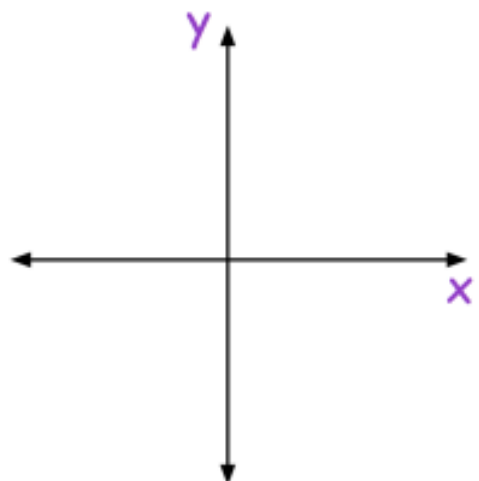
b)  $y = x^2 - 2x + 1$



c)  $y = x^2 + 4x + 10$

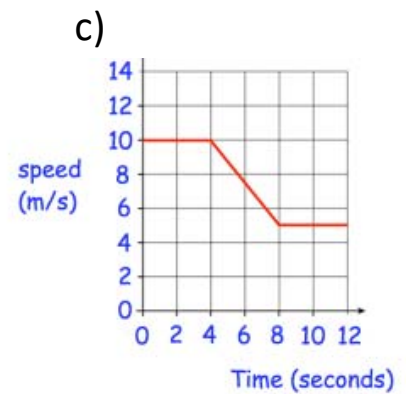
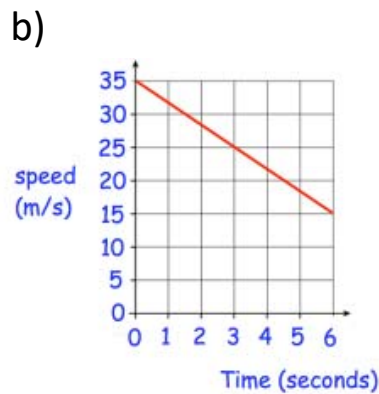
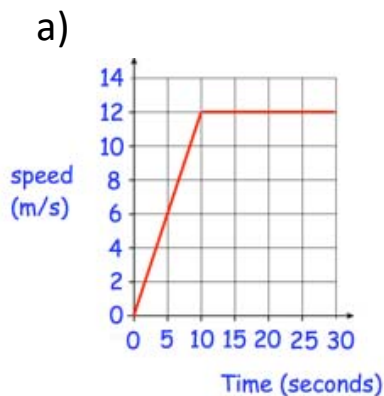


d)  $y = -x^2 - 5x - 4$



## Section B: Mechanics

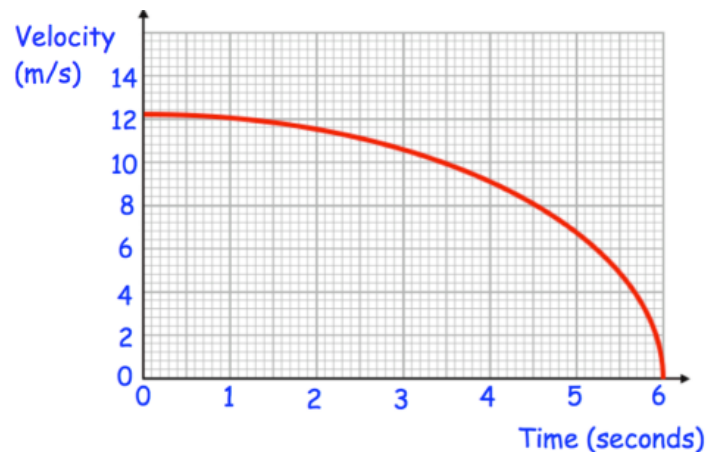
1. Shown below are speed-time graphs for some journeys. For each journey, calculate the total distance travelled.



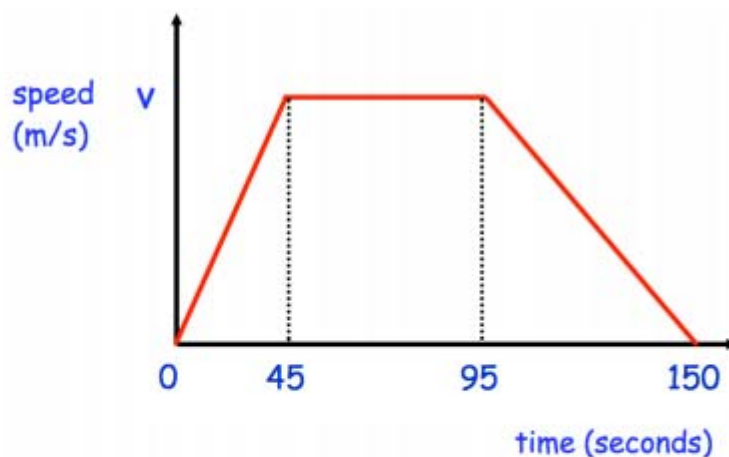
2. Here is a velocity time graph

(a) Work out an estimate for the distance travelled over 6 seconds. Use 3 strips of equal width.

(b) Is your answer to (a) an overestimate or an underestimate of the actual distance travelled?



3. Here is a speed-time graph for a train journey



The journey took 150 seconds.

The train travelled 1.53km in the 150 seconds.

Work out the value of v.

## Section C: Statistics

Calculate the following:

- a) Estimated mean
- b) Median class
- c) Modal class

Lifetime (months)	Frequency
$0 < t \leq 12$	1
$12 < t \leq 24$	9
$24 < t \leq 36$	13
$36 < t \leq 48$	56
$48 < t \leq 60$	21

Time taken	Frequency
$0 < t \leq 5$	5
$5 < t \leq 10$	14
$10 < t \leq 15$	10
$15 < t \leq 20$	1

## Answers

### Sequences

- a)  $n^2 + 50$
- b)  $3n^2$
- c)  $0.5n^2 + 2$
- d)  $n^2 + 2n - 9$
- e)  $2n^2 + n + 3$

### Simultaneous Equations

- a)  $a = 1, b = 5, c = 4$
- b) no solution if  $k = -1$

### Algebraic Fractions

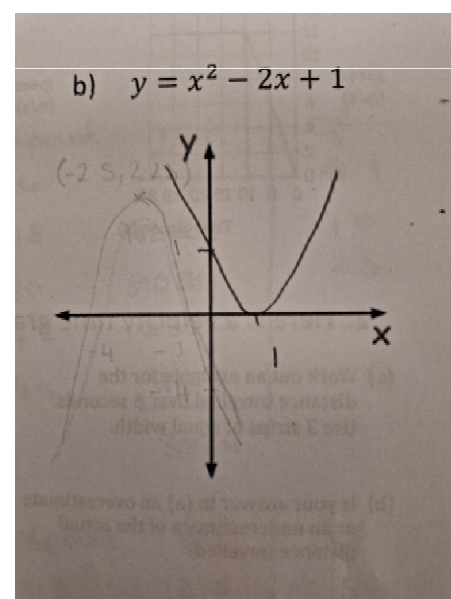
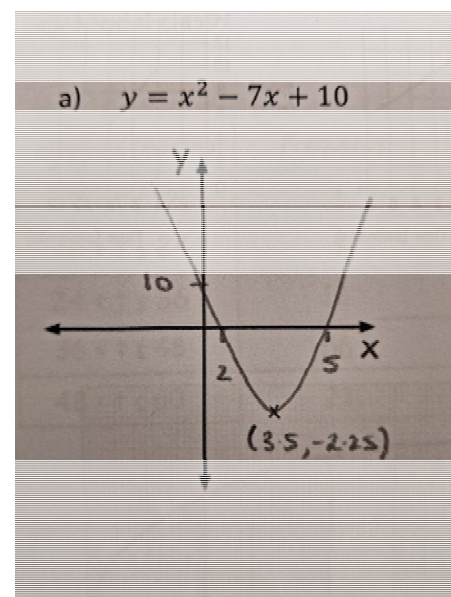
- a)  $\frac{x+4}{x+3}$
- b)  $\frac{x+3}{x-5}$
- c)  $\frac{x}{x-11}$
- d)  $\frac{x-1}{x}$
- e)  $\frac{5x-4}{2x+5}$
- f)  $\frac{5x+4}{4x-1}$

- a)  $x = -2$  or  $x = 1$
- b)  $b = 12$  or  $b = -12$
- c)  $0 < c < \frac{12}{25}$

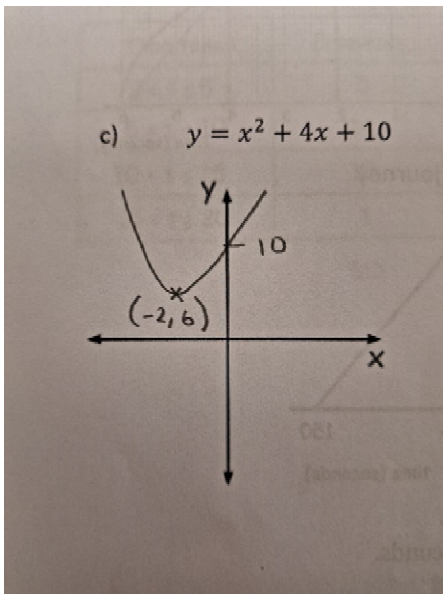
## Trigonometry

- a)  $x = 6.39 \text{ cm (3sf)}$
- b)  $x = 5.04 \text{ cm (3sf)}$
- c)  $\theta = 60^\circ$
- d)  $\theta = 37.1^\circ \text{ (1dp)}$
- e)  $\text{Area} = 69.3 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ (3sf)}$
- f)  $y = 8.51 \text{ cm (3sf)}$

## Graph Sketching







## Statistics

1a) 38.34

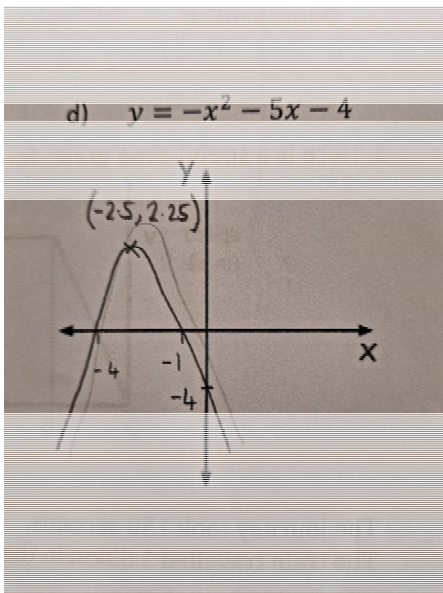
1b)  $36 < t \leq 48$

1c)  $36 < t \leq 48$

2a) 8.67 (3sf)

2b)  $5 < t \leq 10$

2c)  $5 < t \leq 10$



## Mechanics

1a) 300m

1b) 150m

1c) 90m

2a) 52m

2b) Underestimate

3)  $v = 15.3\text{m/s}$